

CLASSIFICATION PLOTS

| <i>Menu item</i> | <i>Module name</i> | <i>Scope¹</i> | <i>Plot description</i> | <i>Details (reference)</i> |
|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| AFM (Irvine + Baragar 1971) | AFM | G | (Na ₂ O+K ₂ O) – FeO _t – MgO ternary | AFM plot that serves to discriminate between calc-alkaline and tholeiitic subalkaline series (Irvine & Baragar, 1971). |
| SiO ₂ - FeO _t /MgO (Miyashiro 1974) | Miyashiro | G | SiO ₂ vs. FeO _t /MgO binary | Diagram of Miyashiro (1974) distinguishing between tholeiitic and calc-alkaline igneous rocks. |
| SiO ₂ - K ₂ O (Peccerillo + Taylor 1976) | PeceTaylor | G | SiO ₂ vs. K ₂ O binary | Diagram proposed by Peccerillo & Taylor (1976) to distinguish various series of tholeiitic, calc-alkaline and shoshonitic rocks. |
| Co - Th (Hastie et al. 2007) | Hastie | G | Co vs. Th | Replacement for the previous plot of Peccerillo & Taylor (1976) using less mobile elements, designed by Hastie <i>et al.</i> (2007). |
| Molar Na ₂ O – Al ₂ O ₃ – K ₂ O plot | NaAlK | G | Na ₂ O – Al ₂ O ₃ – K ₂ O ternary | Diagram to distinguish meta-/peraluminous from peralkaline rocks as well as potassic, sodic and ultrapotassic suites. |
| A/CNK - A/NK (Shand 1943) | Shand | G | Al ₂ O ₃ /(CaO+Na ₂ O+K ₂ O) vs. Al ₂ O ₃ /(Na ₂ O+K ₂ O) (mol. %) | Classic A/CNK vs A/NK plot of Shand (1943) discriminating metaluminous, peraluminous and peralkaline compositions. |
| TAS (Le Bas et al. 1986) | TAS | V | SiO ₂ vs. (Na ₂ O + K ₂ O) binary | The principal variation of the TAS diagram, as proposed by Le Bas <i>et al.</i> (1986) and codified by Le Maitre (1989). Dividing line between alkaline and subalkaline series is that of Irvine & Baragar (1971). |
| TAS (Cox et al. 1979) | CoxVolc CoxPlut | V P | SiO ₂ vs. (Na ₂ O + K ₂ O) binary | Variation of the TAS diagram proposed by Cox <i>et al.</i> (1979) and adopted by Wilson (1989) for plutonic rocks. |
| TAS (Middlemost 1994) | TASMiddlemostVolc TASMiddlemostPlut | V P | SiO ₂ vs. (Na ₂ O + K ₂ O) binary | Variation of the TAS diagram proposed by Middlemost (1994). |
| Jensen (1976) | Jensen | V | Al – (Fe ^t + Ti) – Mg ternary | Ternary plot of Jensen (1976). |
| R1-R2 (De la Roche et al. 1980) | LarocheVolc LarochePlut | V P | R ₁ –R ₂ binary (in millications). | Multicationic classification plot of De La Roche <i>et al.</i> (1980) (R ₁ : 4Si - 11(Na + K) – 2(Fe + Ti); R ₂ : 6Ca + 2Mg + Al). |
| Nb/Y - Zr/TiO ₂ (Winchester + Floyd 1977) Zr/TiO ₂ - SiO ₂ (Winchester + Floyd 1977) | WinFloyd1 WinFloyd2 | V | log Nb/Y vs. log Zr/TiO ₂ log Zr/TiO ₂ vs. SiO ₂ binary | Diagrams proposed by Winchester & Floyd (1977) for classification of volcanic rocks using incompatible element ratios. |
| Nb/Y - Zr/Ti plot (modified by Pearce 1996) | Pearce1996 | V | log Nb/Y vs. log Zr/Ti | The log Nb/Y vs. log Zr/TiO ₂ plot of Winchester & Floyd (1977) modified by Pearce (1996). |
| QAPF diagram (Streckeisen 1978) | QAPFVolc | V | QAPF – modal compositions | Modal QAPF diagram of Streckeisen (1978) |
| QAPF diagram (Streckeisen 1974) | QAPFPlut | P | QAPF – modal compositions | Modal QAPF diagram of Streckeisen (1974) |

¹Scope: G: general diagram, V: designed for volcanic rocks, P: designed for plutonic rocks

CLASSIFICATION PLOTS (CONTD.)

| <i>Menu item</i> | <i>Module name</i> | <i>Scope¹</i> | <i>Plot description</i> | <i>Details (reference)</i> |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Feldspar triangle (O'Connor 1965) | OConnorVolc OConnorPlut | V P | Ternary plot Ab-An-Or | Classification diagram after O'Connor (1965) for silica-rich rocks (quartz > 10 %). It is based on CIPW-normative (volcanic, plutonic rocks) or modal (plutonic rocks) contents of albite, anorthite and K-feldspar. |
| P-Q (Debon + Le Fort 1983) | DebonPQ | P | P-Q binary (in millications) | Nomenclature diagram of Debon & Le Fort (1983). Its coordinates correspond to proportions of Kfs and Pl to Qtz (P: K - (Na + Ca), Q: Si/3 - (K + Na + 2Ca/3)). |
| B-A (Debon + Le Fort 1983) | DebonBA | P | B-A binary (in millications) | The B-A diagram (Debon & Le Fort 1983) defines six sectors (I - VI), reflecting alumina balance of samples (B: Fe + Mg + Ti, A: Al - (K + Na + 2Ca)). |
| B-A plot (modified by Villaseca et al. 1998) | Villaseca | P | B-A binary (in millications) | The B-A diagram (Debon & Le Fort 1983) with fields of various types of peralkaline rocks as outlined by Villaseca <i>et al.</i> (1998) |
| Middlemost (1985) | MiddlemostPlut | P | SiO ₂ vs. (Na ₂ O + K ₂ O) binary | Classification diagram of Middlemost (1985) for plutonic rocks. |
| (or+ab)-2Q-4an diagram (Enrique 2018) | Enrique | P | Ternary plot (Or + Ab)-2Q-4An | CIPW-normative ternary plot of Enrique (2018) |
| Q-ANOR diagram (Streckeisen + Le Maitre 1979) | QANOR | P | Q' = 100Qz/(Qz + Or + Ab + An) vs. ANOR = 100An/(Or + An) binary b | Q'-ANOR classification diagram of Streckeisen & Le Maitre (1979) based on improved granitoid mesonorm of Mielke & Winkler (1979). |

¹Scope: G: general diagram, V: volcanic rocks, P: plutonic rocks

GEOTECTONIC PLOTS

| <i>Menu item</i> | <i>Module name</i> | <i>Scope^l</i> | <i>Plot description</i> | <i>Details (reference)</i> |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Batchelor + Bowden (1985) | Batchelor | Gr | R ₁ –R ₂ binary (in millications) | R ₁ –R ₂ diagram (De La Roche <i>et al.</i> , 1980) with geotectonic implications after Batchelor & Bowden (1985). (R ₁ : 4Si – 11(Na + K) – 2(Fe + Ti); R ₂ : 6Ca + 2Mg + Al). |
| Source diagram (Laurent <i>et al.</i> 2014) | LaurentSource | G | Ternary plot Al ₂ O ₃ /(FeOt+MgO), 3CaO and 5K ₂ O/Na ₂ O (all in wt. %) | Diagram to decipher possible sources of granitic magmas (Laurent <i>et al.</i> , 2014). |
| Maniar + Piccoli (1989) | Maniar | Gr | binary plots SiO ₂ vs. K ₂ O, Al ₂ O ₃ , and FeOt/(FeOt+MgO); MgO vs. FeOt; CaO vs. FeOt+MgO; A/CNK vs. A/NK | Major-element based geotectonic classification of granitoids (Maniar & Piccoli, 1989). |
| Frost <i>et al.</i> (2001) | Frost | Gr | binary plots SiO ₂ vs. FeO(t)/(FeO(t)+MgO) wt. %; SiO ₂ vs. MALI (Na ₂ O+K ₂ O-CaO) ASI vs. A/NK | Major-element based classification of granitoids (Frost <i>et al.</i> , 2001). |
| Frost + Frost (2008) | Frost_2008 | Gr | binary plots SiO ₂ vs. FeOt/(FeOt+MgO) wt. %; SiO ₂ vs. MALI (Na ₂ O+K ₂ O-CaO) SiO ₂ vs. ASI, FSSI vs. AI | Major-element based classification of granitoids (Frost & Frost 2008) |
| A type granitoids (Whalen <i>et al.</i> 1987) | Whalen | Gr | binary plots Zr+Nb+Ce+Y vs. FeOt/MgO (Na ₂ O+K ₂ O)/CaO 10000×Ga/Al vs. (Na ₂ O+K ₂ O) (Na ₂ O+K ₂ O)/CaO, K ₂ O/MgO, FeOt/MgO, Zr, Nb, Ce, Y, Zn, Agnaitic index | Binary plots serving for distinction of A-type granitoid rocks after Whalen <i>et al.</i> (1987). |
| Pearce <i>et al.</i> (1984) | Pearce_granite | Gr | log(Y+Nb) vs. log Rb, log Y vs. log Nb, log(Ta+Yb) vs. log Rb, log Yb vs. log Ta | Trace-element based geotectonic classification of granitoids by Pearce <i>et al.</i> (1984). |
| Harris <i>et al.</i> (1986) | Harris | Gr | ternary plot Hf - Rb/30 - Ta×3 | The diagram distinguishes among four types of collisional granites. |
| Sylvester (1989) | Sylvester | Gr | (Al ₂ O ₃ +CaO)/(FeOt+Na ₂ O+K ₂ O) vs. 100×(MgO+FeOt+TiO ₂)/SiO ₂ | Diagram proposed by Sylvester (1989) to distinguish the alkaline collision- related alkaline granites. |
| Schandl + Gorton (2002) | Schandl | Gr | log Ta/Yb vs. log Th/Ta Ta vs. Th, Ta/Hf vs. Th/Hf Yb vs. Th/Ta | Discrimination of geotectonic environment of felsic volcanic rocks (rhyolites), proposed by Schandl & Gorton (2002). It is based on combination of four presumably little immobile trace elements (Ta, Yb, Th, Hf). |

GEOTECTONIC PLOTS (CONTD.)

| <i>Menu item</i> | <i>Module name</i> | <i>Scope¹</i> | <i>Plot description</i> | <i>Details (reference)</i> |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| YbN vs. LaN/YbN (Martin 1986) TTG/adakite | LaYb | Gr | binary plot Yb _N vs. La _N /Yb _N | Diagram discriminating between adakitic (or TTG) and "ordinary" calc-alkaline rocks (Martin, 1986). |
| NbN - ThN (Saccani 2015) | Saccani | B | binary plot Nb _N -Th _N (NMORB-normalized values) | Detailed discrimination of geotectonic environment of basaltic rocks, proposed by Saccani (2015). |
| Verma et al. (2006) based on major elements | Verma | B | suite of five diagrams based on log-transformed concentration ratios of major-element oxides | Discrimination of geotectonic environment of ultrabasic and basic rocks (SiO ₂ < 52 wt. %), proposed by Verma <i>et al.</i> (2006). |
| Agrawal et al. (2008), La, Sm, Yb, Nb, Th based | Agrawal | B | suite of five diagrams based on log-transformed concentration ratios of La, Sm, Yb, Nb and Th | Discrimination of geotectonic environment of ultrabasic and basic rocks, proposed by Agrawal <i>et al.</i> (2008). It is based on log-transformed concentration ratios of five trace elements (La, Sm, Yb, Nb, and Th), i.e., using four ratios ln(La/Th), ln(Sm/Th), ln(Yb/Th), and ln(Nb/Th). |
| Meschede (1986) Zr/4-2Nb-Y | Meschede | B | Zr/4 - 2Nb - Y ternary | (Meschede, 1986) |
| Mullen (1983) 10MnO-TiO ₂ -10P ₂ O ₅ | Mullen | B | 10 MnO - TiO ₂ - 10 P ₂ O ₅ | (Mullen, 1983) |
| Pearce + Cann (1973) | Pearce_and_Cann | B | Zr - Ti/100 - 3 Y ternary, Zr - Ti/100 - Sr/2 ternary, log Zr - log Ti binary | (Pearce & Cann, 1973) |
| Pearce + Norry (1979) | Pearce_and_Norry | B | log Zr vs. log Zr/Y | (Pearce & Norry, 1979) |
| Pearce et al. (1977) MgO-FeO _t -Al ₂ O ₃ | Pearce_et_al_1977 | B | MgO - FeO _t - Al ₂ O ₃ ternary | (Pearce <i>et al.</i> , 1977) |
| Pearce (1982) | Pearce_1982 | B | log Zr vs. log. Ti | (Pearce, 1982) |
| Shervais (1982) | Shervais | B | log Ti/1000 vs. log V | (Shervais, 1982) |
| Wood (1980) | Wood | B | Th - Hf/3 - Ta Th - Hf/3 - Nb/16 Th - Zr/117 - Nb/16 | (Wood, 1980) |
| Hollocher et al. (2012) La/Yb vs. Nb/La La/Yb vs. Th/Nb | Hollocher1 Hollocher2 | B | La/Yb - Nb/La La/Yb - Th/Nb | (Hollocher et al., 2012) |
| Pearce (2008) Nb/Yb - Th/Yb | PearceNbThYb | U | Nb/Yb - Th/Yb | (Pearce, 2008) |
| Pearce (2008) Nb/Yb - TiO ₂ /Yb | Nb/Yb - TiO ₂ /Yb | U | Nb/Yb - TiO ₂ /Yb | (Pearce, 2008) |

GEOTECTONIC PLOTS (CONTD.)

| <i>Menu item</i> | <i>Module name</i> | <i>Scope¹</i> | <i>Plot description</i> | <i>Details (reference)</i> |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Cabanis + Lecolle (1989) La/10-Y/15-Nb/8 | Cabanis | U | La/10 – Y/15-Nb/8 | (Cabanis & Lecolle, 1989) |
| Ross + Bedard (2009) Zr/Y-Th/Yb | Ross | U | Zr/Y – Th/Yb | (Ross & Bédard, 2009) |
| Müller et al. (1992) Potassic rocks binary | MullerKbinary | U | | (Müller <i>et al.</i> , 1992) |
| Müller et al. (1992) Potassic rocks ternary | MullerKternary | U | | (Müller <i>et al.</i> , 1992) |
| Ohta + Arai (2007) FMW weathering index | OhtaArai | U | Ternary plot F – M – W, see help | F-M-W diagram (Ohta & Arai, 2007) for chemical weathering in rocks. |

USER-DEFINED PLOTS

| <i>Menu item</i> | <i>Module name</i> | <i>Scope¹</i> | <i>Plot description</i> | <i>Details (reference)</i> |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| Ta/Yb - K ₂ O/Yb (Pearce 1982) | PearceDestructive1 | U | Ta/Yb vs. K ₂ O/Yb binary diagram | (Pearce, 1982) |
| Ta/Yb - Th/Yb (Pearce 1982) | PearceDestructive2 | U | Ta/Yb vs. Th/Yb binary diagram | (Pearce, 1982) |
| Nb/Y - Ti/Y (Pearce 1982) | PearceDestructive3 | U | Nb/Y vs. Ti/Y binary diagram | (Pearce, 1982) |
| Al ₂ O ₃ /SiO ₂ - MgO/SiO ₂ (Paulick et al. 2006) | Paulick | UB | Al ₂ O ₃ /SiO ₂ vs. MgO/SiO ₂ binary plot for mantle peridotites | (Paulick <i>et al.</i> , 2006) |
| K/(Na+K)-B (Debon + Le Fort 1988) | DebonKNaB | U | K/(Na+K) vs. B binary (in millications) | The K/(Na+K) vs. B (maficity) diagram of Debon & Le Fort (1988) for aluminous magmatic suites. It defines three associations based on the balance of the two alkalis, namely potassic, sodi-potassic and sodic. |
| Q-B (Debon + Le Fort 1988) | DebonQB | U | Q vs. B binary (in millications) | The Q (cation proportion of quartz) vs. B (maficity) diagram of Debon & Le Fort (1983) for aluminous associations. It defines three associations, reflecting maficity of samples: leucocratic, subleucocratic and mesocratic. |
| B-Mg.no (Debon + Le Fort 1988) | DebonBMgNo | U | B vs. Mg# binary (in millications) | Diagram of Debon & Le Fort (1983) of B (maficity) vs. Mg/(Fe + Mg) to distinguish magnesian and ferriferrous associations. |
| B-Q-F (Debon + Le Fort 1988) | DebonBQF | U | B–Q–F ternary (in millications) | Diagram of Debon & Le Fort (1983) expresses balance of three main groups of rock-forming minerals, dark minerals (B), quartz (Q) and feldspars with muscovite (F). |
| Grebennikov (2014) 5Fe ₂ O ₃ t - Na ₂ O+K ₂ O - 5(CaO+MgO) | Grebennikov | Gr | 5Fe ₂ O ₃ t – Na ₂ O+K ₂ O – 5(CaO+MgO) ternary | Plot of Grebennikov (2014) serves for classification of A-type granites and related felsic volcanic rocks (SiO ₂ > 67 wt.%) |

¹Scope: Gr: granitoids, B: basaltoids, UB: ultrabasic rocks, U: (moreless) universal (appropriate for a range of compositions).

REFERENCES

- Agrawal S, Guevara M, Verma S (2008). Tectonic discrimination of basic and ultrabasic volcanic rocks through log-transformed ratios of immobile trace elements. *International Geology Review* **50**, 1057–1079.
- Batchelor, R. A. & Bowden, P. (1985). Petrogenetic interpretation of granitoid rock series using multicationic parameters. *Chemical Geology* **48**, 43–55.
- Cabanis, B. & Lecolle, M. (1989). Le diagramme La/10-Y/15-Nb/8: un outil pour la discrimination des séries volcaniques et la mise en évidence des processus de mélange et/ou de contamination crustale. *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des sciences.Série 2, Mécanique, Physique, Chimie, Sciences de l'univers, Sciences de la Terre* **309**, 2023–2029.
- Cox, K. G., Bell, J. D. & Pankhurst, R. J. (1979). *The Interpretation of Igneous Rocks*. George Allen & Unwin.
- De La Roche, H., Leterrier, J., Grandclaude, P. & Marchal, M. (1980). A classification of volcanic and plutonic rocks using R₁R₂-diagram and major element analyses – its relationships with current nomenclature. *Chemical Geology* **29**, 183–210.
- Debon, F. & Le Fort, P. (1983). A chemical–mineralogical classification of common plutonic rocks and associations. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences* **73**, 135–149.
- Debon, F. & Le Fort, P. (1988). A cationic classification of common plutonic rocks and their magmatic associations: principles, method, applications. *Bulletin de Minéralogie* **111**, 493–510.
- Enrique, P. (2018). Clasificación normativa de las rocas plutónicas saturadas y sobresaturadas en sílice basada en la clasificación modal QAP: el diagrama 2Q–(or + ab)–4an. *Geogaceta* **63**, 95–98.
- Frost, B.R. & Frost, C.D. (2008) A geochemical classification for feldspathic igneous rocks. *Journal of Petrology* **49**, 1955–1969.
- Frost, B. R., Barnes, C. G., Collins, W. J., Arculus, R. J., Ellis, D. J. & Frost, C. D. (2001). A geochemical classification for granitic rocks. *Journal of Petrology* **42**, 2033–2048.
- Grebennikov, A. V. (2014). A-type granites and related rocks: petrogenesis and classification. *Russian Geology and Geophysics* **55**, 1353–1366.
- Harris N B W, Pearce J A, Tindle A G (1986) Geochemical characteristics of collision- zone magmatism. In: Coward M P, Ries A C (eds) Collision Tectonics. Geological Society London Special Publications 19, pp 67-81.
- Hastie, A. R., Kerr, A. C., Pearce, J. A. & Mitchell, S. F. (2007). Classification of altered volcanic island arc rocks using immobile trace elements: development of the Th Co discrimination diagram. *Journal of Petrology* **48**, 2341–2357.
- Hollocher, K., Robinson, P., Walsh, E. & Roberts, D. (2012). Geochemistry of amphibolite-facies volcanics and gabbros of the Storen Nappe in extensions west and southwest of Trondheim, western gneiss region, Norway: A key to correlations and paleotectonic settings. *American Journal of Science* **312**, 357–416.
- Irvine, T. N. & Baragar, W. R. A. (1971). A guide to the chemical classification of the common volcanic rocks. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences* **8**, 523–548.
- Jensen, L. S. (1976). *A New Cation Plot for Classifying Subalkalic Volcanic Rocks*. Ontario Geological Survey Miscellaneous Paper **66**.
- Laurent, O., Martin, H., Moyen, J. F. & Doucelance, R. (2014). The diversity and evolution of late-Archean granitoids: evidence for the onset of 'modern-style' plate tectonics between 3.0 and 2.5 Ga. *Lithos* **205**, 208–235.
- Le Bas, M. J., Le Maitre, R. W., Streckeisen, A. & Zanettin, B. (1986). A chemical classification of volcanic rocks based on the total alkali–silica diagram. *Journal of Petrology* **27**, 745–750.
- Le Maitre, R. W. (1989). *A Classification of Igneous Rocks and Glossary of Terms. Recommendations of the IUGS Commission on the Systematics of Igneous Rocks*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Maniar, P. D. & Piccoli, P. M. (1989). Tectonic discriminations of granitoids. *Geological Society of America Bulletin* **101**, 635–643.
- Martin, H. (1986) Effect of steeper Archean geothermal gradient on geochemistry of subduction-zone magmas. *Geology* **14**, 753–756.
- Meschede, M. (1986). A method of discriminating between different types of mid-ocean ridge basalts and continental tholeiites with the Nb–Zr–Y diagram. *Chemical Geology* **56**, 207–218.

- Middlemost, E. A. K. (1985). *Magmas and Magmatic Rocks*. London: Longman.
- Middlemost, E. A. K. (1985). Naming materials in the magma/igneous rock system. *Earth-Sciences Reviews* **37**, 215–224.
- Mielke, P. & Winkler, H. G. F. (1979). Eine bessere Berechnung der Mesonorm für granitische Gesteine. *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Monatshefte* 471–480.
- Miyashiro A. (1974). Volcanic rock series in island arcs and active continental margins. *American Journal of Science* **274**, 321–355.
- Mullen, E. D. (1983). MnO/TiO₂/P₂O₅: a minor element discriminant for basaltic rocks of oceanic environments and its implications for petrogenesis. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* **62**, 53–62.
- Müller, D., Rock, N. M. S. & Groves, D. I. (1992). Geochemical discrimination between shoshonitic and potassic volcanic rocks in different tectonic settings: a pilot study. *Mineralogy and Petrology* **46**, 259–289.
- O'Connor, J. T. (1965). A classification for quartz-rich igneous rocks based on feldspar ratios. In: *US Geological Survey Professional Paper B525*. USGS, 79–84.
- Ohta, T. & Arai, H. (2007) Statistical empirical index of chemical weathering in igneous rocks: a new tool for evaluating the degree of weathering. *Chemical Geology* **240**, 280–297v
- Paulick, H., Bach, W., Godard, M., De Hoog, J. C. M., Suhr, G. & Harvey, J. (2006). Geochemistry of abyssal peridotites (Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 15°20'N, ODP Leg 209): Implications for fluid/rock interaction in slow spreading environments. *Chemical Geology* **234**, 179–210.
- Pearce, J. A. (1982). Trace element characteristics of lavas from destructive plate boundaries. In: Thorpe R.S. (ed.) *Andesites: Orogenic Andesites and Related Rocks*. John Wiley & Sons, Chichester, pp. 525-548, ISBN 0 471 28034 8
- Pearce, J. A. (1996). A user's guide to basalt discrimination diagrams. In: Wyman, D. A. (ed.) *Trace Element Geochemistry of Volcanic Rocks: Applications for Massive Sulphide Exploration*. Geological Association of Canada, Short Course Notes 12, 79–113.
- Pearce, J. A. (2008). Geochemical fingerprinting of oceanic basalts with applications to ophiolite classification and the search for Archean oceanic crust. *Lithos* **100**, 14–48.
- Pearce, J. A. & Cann, J. R. (1973). Tectonic setting of basic volcanic rocks determined using trace element analyses. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* **19**, 290–300.
- Pearce, J. A. & Norry, M. J. (1979). Petrogenetic implications of Ti, Zr, Y, and Nb variations in volcanic rocks. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology* **69**, 33–47.
- Pearce, T. H., Gorman, B. E. & Birkett, T. C. (1977). The relationship between major element geochemistry and tectonic environment of basic and intermediate volcanic rocks. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* **36**, 121–132.
- Pearce, J. A., Harris, N. W. & Tindle, A. G. (1984). Trace element discrimination diagrams for the tectonic interpretation of granitic rocks. *Journal of Petrology* **25**, 956–983.
- Peccerillo, A. & Taylor, S. R. (1976). Geochemistry of Eocene calc-alkaline volcanic rocks from the Kastamonu area, Northern Turkey. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology* **58**, 63–81.
- Ross, P. S. & Bédard, L. P. (2009). Magmatic affinity of modern and ancient subalkaline volcanic rocks determined from trace-element discriminant diagrams. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences* **46**, 823–839.
- Saccani, E. (2015). A new method of discriminating different types of post-Archean ophiolitic basalts and their tectonic significance using Th–Nb and Ce–Dy–Yb systematics. *Geoscience Frontiers* **6**, 481–501.
- Schandl, E. S. & Gorton, M. P. (2002). Application of high field strength elements to discriminate tectonic settings in VMS environments. *Economic Geology* **97**, 629–642.
- Shand, S. J. (1943). *Eruptive Rocks. Their Genesis, Composition, Classification, and Their Relation to Ore-Deposits with a Chapter on Meteorite*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Shervais, J. W. (1982). Ti–V plots and the petrogenesis of modern and ophiolitic lavas. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* **59**, 101–118.
- Streckeisen, A. (1974). Classification and nomenclature of plutonic rocks. *Geologische Rundschau* **63**, 773–786.
- Streckeisen, A. (1978). IUGS Subcommission on the Systematics of Igneous Rocks: Classification and nomenclature of volcanic rocks, lamprophyres, carbonatites and melilitic rocks; recommendation and suggestions. *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Abhandlungen* **134**, 1–14.
- Streckeisen, A. & Le Maitre, R. W. (1979). A chemical approximation to the modal QAPF classification of the igneous rocks. *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Abhandlungen* **136**, 169–206.

- Sylvester P J (1989). Post-collisional alkaline granites. *Journal of Geology* **97**, 261–280.
- Verma S P, Guevara M, Agrawal S (2006). Discriminating four tectonic settings: Five new geochemical diagrams for basic and ultrabasic volcanic rocks based on log-ratio transformation of major-element data. *Journal of Earth System Science* **115**, 485–528.
- Villaseca, C., Barbero, L. & Herreros, V. (1998). A re-examination of the typology of peraluminous granite types in intracontinental orogenic belts. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Earth Sciences* **89**, 113–119.
- Whalen J, B., Currie K. L. & Chappell B. W. (1987). A-type granites: geochemical characteristics, discrimination and petrogenesis. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology* **95**, 407–419.
- Wilson, M. (1989). *Igneous Petrogenesis*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Winchester, J. A. & Floyd, P. A. (1977). Geochemical discrimination of different magma series and their differentiation products using immobile elements. *Chemical Geology* **20**, 325–343.
- Wood, D. A. (1980). The application of a Th–Hf–Ta diagram to problems of tectonomagmatic classification and to establishing the nature of crustal contamination of basaltic lavas of the British Tertiary volcanic province. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* **50**, 11–30.